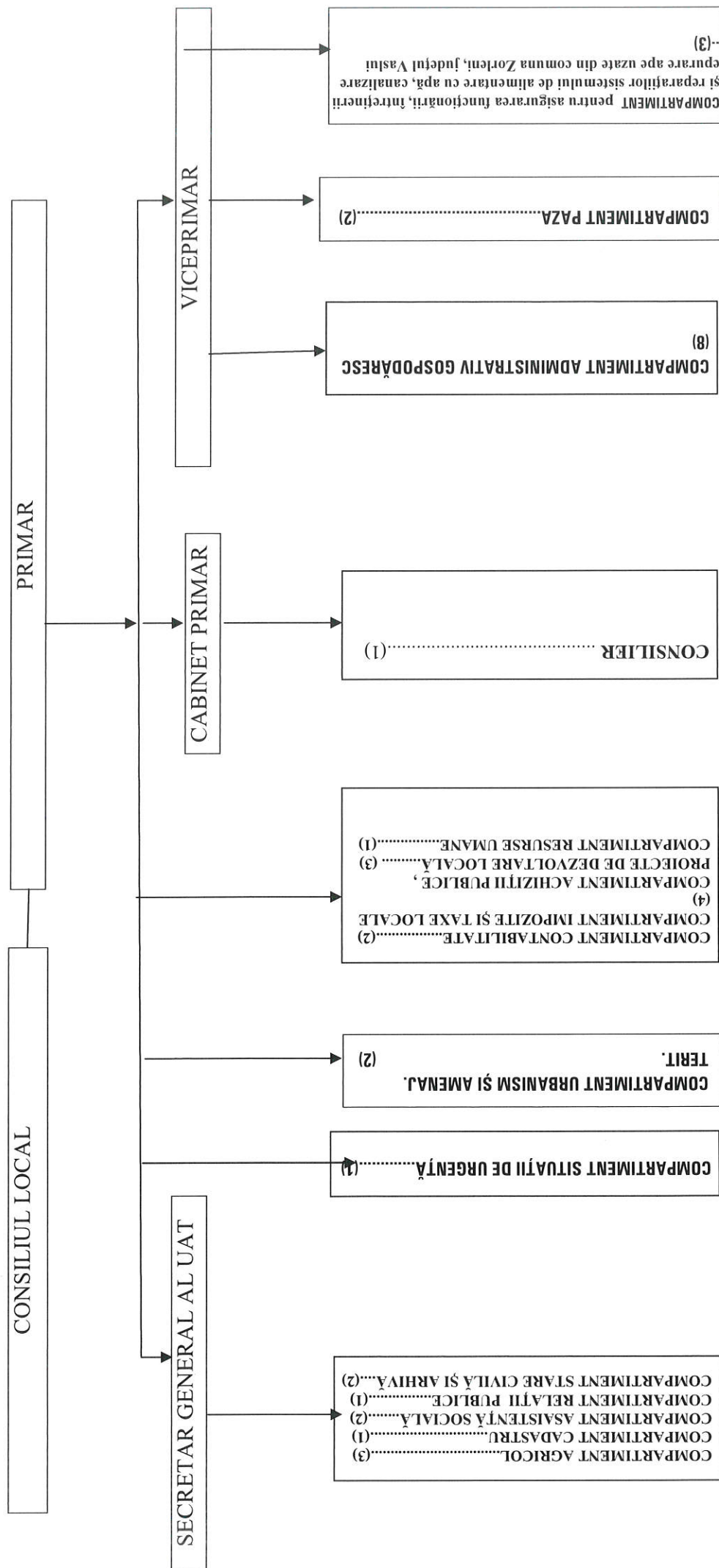




PRIMAR,
Huftoană Paula-Denisane